

Vegetable Seed Planting Guide

Vegetable Variety	Month	Indoors or Direct	Soil Temps	Seed Depth/ Spacing	Germination
Arugula	April - May; August - September	Direct	50°F - 60°F	1/2" deep; 1" apart; thin to 1" - 6" apart	5-7 days
Bean (Bush)	June - September	Direct	70°F - 80°F	1" deep; 2" apart; thin to 2" - 6" apart	4 - 10 days
Bean (Pole)	June - September	Direct	70°F - 80°F	1" deep; 2" apart; thin to 6" - 12" apart	4 - 10 days
Beet	April - October	Direct	55°F - 65°F	1/2" deep; 2" apart; thin to 4" - 6" apart	10 - 20 days
Broccoli	February - April; September - October	Indoors; direct in late summer/ fall	60° - 70°F	1/4" deep; 24" apart	4 - 7 days
Brussels Sprouts	March - April; transplant in April - May	Indoors; direct in late summer/ fall	60° - 70°F	1/4" deep; 24" apart	5 - 10 days
Cabbage	March - April; transplant in April - May	Indoors; direct in late summer/ fall	60° - 70°F	1/4" deep; 24" apart	7 - 12 days
Carrot	April - October	Direct	60° - 70°F	1/4" deep; 1/2" apart; thin to 3" - 4" apart	6 - 21 days
Cauliflower	March - April; transplant in April - May	Indoors; direct in late summer/ fall	60° - 70°F	1/4" deep; 24" apart	4 - 10 days
Corn (Sweet)	May - October	Direct	70°F - 80°F	1" deep; 4" apart; thin to 8" apart;	4 - 10 days
Cucumber	May - October	Direct	70°F and above	1/2" - 1" deep; 6" - 12" apart	6 - 10 days
Eggplant	March - May; transplant in June	Indoors	80°F - 90°F	1/4" deep; 18" - 24" apart	10 - 15 days
Kale	March - April; transplant in April - May	Indoors; direct in late summer/ fall	45°F - 65°F	1/4" deep; 24" apart	5 - 10 days

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Kohlrabi	March - April; August - October	Indoors or Direct	50°F - 70°F	1/4" - 1/2" deep; 6" - 6" apart	5 - 17 days
Leek	March - May; transplant in May	Indoors	50°F - 60°F	1/4" deep; 6" apart	5 - 7 days
Lettuce	April - July; August - October	Direct	45°F - 60°F	1/4" deep; 1" apart; thin to 6" - 12"	7 - 14 days
Melons	June - October	Direct	80°F - 90°F	1/2" - 1" deep; 36" apart	4 - 10 days
Okra	April - June	Direct	80°F - 90°F	1/2" - 3/4" deep; 12" - 18" apart	5 - 14 days
Onion	March - April; transplant in June	Indoors	50°F - 65°F	1/2" deep; 6" apart	4 - 10 days
Peas	April - June; August - October	Direct	45°F - 60°F	1/2" - 1" deep; 1" apart	7 - 14 days
Peppers	March; transplant in June	Indoors	80°F - 90°F	1/4" deep; 12" - 18" apart	6 - 12 days
Potatoes	March - June	Direct	At least 45°F	Plant tubers 3" - 6" deep; 8" - 12" apart	N/A
Radish	April - June; August - October	Direct	45°F - 90°F	1/2" deep; 1/2" apart; thin to 1" - 3" apart	4 - 12 days
Spinach	April - June; July - October	Direct	45°F - 65°F	1/2" deep; 3" apart; thin to 6" - 12" apart	7 - 14 days
Squash (Summer)	May - October	Direct	80°F - 90°F	1" deep; 36" apart	7 - 10 days
Squash (Winter)	May - October	Direct	80°F - 90°F	1" deep; 36" apart	7 - 10 days

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Swiss Chard	Late March - May	Indoors or Direct	45°F - 65°F	1/2" deep; 1" apart; thin to 1" - 6" apart	5-7 days
Tomatoes	March ; transplant from May - June	Indoors	70°F - 75°F	1/4" deep; 18" - 24" apart	7 - 14 days
Turnip	April - June; July - October	Direct	45°F - 85°F	1/4"-1/2" deep; 2: apart; thin to 6" apart	5 - 15 days

